

**TRƯỜNG THPT YÊN HÒA  
BỘ MÔN: TIẾNG ANH**

**ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP HỌC KỲ II  
NĂM HỌC 2024 - 2025  
MÔN: TIẾNG ANH – KHÓI 12**

**A. POINTS IN FOCUS**

**I. VOCABULARY**

- Unit 5: The Social Media
- Unit 6: A Multicultural World
- Unit 7: Artificial Intelligence
- Unit 8: The World of Work

**II. GRAMMAR AND STRUCTURES**

- Conditional sentences: *Type 3, Mixed Types*
- Adverbial clauses of manner:
- Simple sentences, compound sentences and complex sentences (Review)
- Reported speech (Review)
- Relative clauses with *WHICH*
- Causative Verbs (Review): *get sth done, have sb do sth*
- Reporting verbs
- Compound nouns and adjectives
- Prepositions after verbs
- Phrasal verbs – advanced points
- Speculating
- Inversion
- Articles with abstract nouns

**B. PRACTICE FOR THE 2<sup>nd</sup> MID-TERM TEST**

**I. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM KHÁCH QUAN**

**PRACTICE TEST UNIT 5**

*Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.*

Boost Your Brand with Social Media!

Are you ready to take your business to the next level? Social media is the ultimate tool for connecting with your audience, increasing brand awareness, and driving sales. With billions of users across platforms like Facebook, Instagram, and Twitter, your potential is (1) \_\_\_\_\_.

At our company, we specialize in creating (2) \_\_\_\_\_ social media strategies that deliver results. Whether you're looking to (3) \_\_\_\_\_ your followers, launch a new product, or engage with your community, we've got you covered.

Our team of experts will design eye-catching content, run targeted ad campaigns, and (4) \_\_\_\_\_ your analytics to ensure your success. Don't miss out on the chance to (5) \_\_\_\_\_ your online presence and achieve sustainable growth.

Join the thousands of businesses (6) \_\_\_\_\_ are already thriving on social media. Contact us today and let's make your brand unforgettable! Remember, the key to success in today's world is being present online.

**Question 1:** A. endless

B. restricted

C. average

D. invisible

**Question 2:** A. tailored

B. tailor

C. tailors

D. tailoring

**Question 3:** A. develop

B. grow

C. reduce

D. hide

**Question 4:** A. find

B. address

C. analyze

D. avoid

**Question 5:** A. strengthening

B. strengthened

C. strengthen

D. strength

**Question 6:** A. who

B. whom

C. whose

D. which

*Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.*

#### Unveil the Enchantment of Halong Bay

Halong Bay, nestled in northern Vietnam, is a UNESCO World Heritage Site and among the (7) \_\_\_\_\_ awe-inspiring natural landscapes on Earth. Known for its emerald waters, towering limestone karsts, and mysterious caves, the bay offers (8) \_\_\_\_\_ experiences for both adventurous and serene travelers. A traditional junk boat cruise lets you (9) \_\_\_\_\_ the stunning beauty, while exploring the caves provides a unique thrill. By staying (10) \_\_\_\_\_ of the local culture, you can gain profound insights into the age-old traditions of nearby fishing communities.

Whether you're captivated by nature, drawn to adventure, or yearning for tranquility, Halong Bay's allure is truly (11) \_\_\_\_\_. It is a destination that will not only meet but (12) \_\_\_\_\_ your expectations, leaving an indelible mark on your travel memories.

Start planning your journey now to experience this breathtaking paradise.

**Question 7:** A. most

B. fewest

C. lesser

D. least

**Question 8:** A. limitation

B. limited

C. limiting

D. limitless

**Question 9:** A. take in

B. put off

C. set aside

D. break down

**Question 10:** A. unaware

B. ahead

C. mindful

D. out

**Question 11:** A. unparalleled

B. comparable

C. average

D. forgettable

**Question 12:** A. exceeds

B. exceed

C. exceeding

D. exceeded

*Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17*

**Question 13:**

- a. Nam: Hi Lan, have you been using Facebook much lately?
- b. Lan: That's true! I try to limit my time on it, but it's also great for finding interesting news and joining groups I like.
- c. Lan: Yes, I use it almost every day to stay in touch with friends and share updates. What about you?
- d. Nam: I do too, but I've noticed it can be a bit distracting. Sometimes I spend more time scrolling than I plan to.

A. a- c- d- b

B. d- a- b- c

C. a- d- c- b

D. c- a- d- b

**Question 14:**

- a. **Peter:** I know! The problem is, so many people share them without thinking, and it spreads even faster.

- b. **Peter:** Absolutely. It's up to us, too, to verify things before sharing and not fall for sensational stories.
- c. **Mary:** That's true. I think TikTok should do more to filter out fake content or at least label it clearly.
- d. **Mary:** Yes, it's really concerning. Some of the videos seem believable at first, but they're completely false when you check the facts.
- e. **Peter:** Hey Mary, have you noticed how much fake news is spreading on TikTok lately?
  - A. c- b- e- a- d
  - B. e- d- a- c- b
  - C. e- a- d- c- b
  - D. c- e- a- d- b

### Question 15:

### Question 16:

- a. Plus, it's available 24/7, so you can use it whenever you need to look something up.
- b. I suppose you might find it useful too, especially since we're always chatting about interesting technologies so give it a try and let me know what you think!
- c. Take care, Minh.
- d. Dear Long,

I hope you've received my letter. I wanted to share with you an amazing tool I've been using lately to look up information called ChatGPT.

### Question 17:

- a. To begin with, the stunning animation, which still feels magical after all these years, could move anyone to tears.
- b. Had I not watched *The Lion King* as a child, I wouldn't have appreciated the depth of its timeless story today.
- c. On the other hand, if the film were released in the present day, it might not evoke the same sense of wonder as it did back then due to changing audience expectations.
- d. In conclusion, this masterpiece remains a cherished memory for anyone who grew up with it, cementing its place as a cornerstone of animated cinema.

e. In addition, the soundtrack, featuring classics like 'Circle of Life,' would have been far less impactful if it weren't for the incredible voice performances.

A. a- b- c- e- d      B. e- a- c- b- d  
C. b- a- e- c- d      D. c- e- a- d- d

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.**

The invention with the biggest impact was probably the television. (18) \_\_\_\_\_. The first televised pictures were sent over a short distance in 1924, and his invention was formally demonstrated at the Royal Institute two years later. The pictures on the screen were not clear, but the viewers could see that they were human faces, and they could see their eyes opening and (19) \_\_\_\_\_. In 1928, images were sent from Britain to America, and later, to (20) \_\_\_\_\_. In the same year, the first colour images were sent. The first 'seeing-in sets' were sold that same year. Another invention that became popular in the 1920s was the home refrigerator. People used different ways to keep food cool and (21) \_\_\_\_\_ long before the 1900s, but home fridges weren't invented until 1913 in the USA. Home fridges became very popular in the USA in the 1920s. British people were less interested in fridges than Americans. They thought that they were unnecessary (22) \_\_\_\_\_. But fridges were heavily advertised, and their advantages were described in detail. Soon, more fridges were sold, and the price decreased.

**Question 18:**

A. What was invented by a Scottish man, John Logie Baird  
B. It was invented by a Scottish man, John Logie Baird  
C. Which was invented by a Scottish man, John Logie Baird  
D. Being invented by a Scottish man, John Logie Baird

**Question 19:**

A. closing on the screen      B. to close the screen  
C. to close on the screen      D. closing the screen

**Question 20:**

A. out to sea a ship 1,500 miles      B. 1,500 miles out sea a ship  
C. sea 1,500 miles out a ship      D. a ship 1,500 miles out to sea

**Question 21:**

A. they are made it fresh      B. make it fresh      C. making it fresh      D. it makes fresh

**Question 22:**

A. despite of the weather be cooler in Britain      B. because the weather in Britain was cooler  
C. having been cooler in the weather in Britain      D. as the weather is becoming cooler in Britain

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.**

*Inception* is a mind-bending film directed by Christopher Nolan that explores the concept of dreams within dreams. It tells the story of Dom Cobb, a skilled thief who specializes in stealing secrets from deep within the subconscious during the dream state. His mission is not to steal an idea but to plant one, a process known as "inception."

The film's **intricate** plot demands full attention, as the narrative constantly shifts between multiple dream levels. Each layer of the dream adds complexity, blending action, suspense, and emotional

depth. The visuals are stunning, particularly the scenes where entire cities fold in on themselves, creating a surreal and **captivating** experience.

Despite its complexity, *Inception* remains a highly emotional film. Cobb's motivation is deeply personal, as he longs to reunite with his children, from whom he is separated due to his criminal past. **Their** innocence and love fuel his determination to succeed, even as the stakes grow higher.

**Ultimately, the film's brilliance lies in its ability to combine an intricate storyline with profound emotional resonance, making it both thought-provoking and unforgettable.** With its outstanding cast, gripping plot, and groundbreaking visuals, *Inception* is a masterpiece that leaves audiences questioning the nature of reality.

**Question 23:** What would be the best title for this review?

- A. The Dream Thief
- B. Inception: A Surreal Journey
- C. A World of Dreams
- D. The Layers of Emotion

**Question 24:** What is the OPPOSITE meaning of "intricate" as used in paragraph 2?

- A. Complicated
- B. Elaborate
- C. Simplistic
- D. Detailed

**Question 25:** What is the CLOSEST meaning of "captivating" in paragraph 2?

- A. Fascinating
- B. Uninteresting
- C. Dull
- D. Predictable

**Question 26:** Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the review?

- A. The name of the protagonist
- B. The director of the film
- C. The release year of the film
- D. The concept of "inception"

**Question 27:** The word "their" in paragraph 3 refers to:

- A. Cobb's children
- B. The audience
- C. His team
- D. The dreamers

**Question 28:** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. The emotional depth of the film compensates for its overly complicated plot.
- B. The storyline is difficult to follow but lacks emotional depth.
- C. The film is emotionally intense but fails to deliver a coherent plot.
- D. The film's combination of complexity and emotion makes it stand out as a remarkable piece of cinema.

**Question 29:** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Dom Cobb is separated from his family due to a failed inception attempt.
- B. The visuals in the film focus solely on natural landscapes.
- C. The concept of "inception" involves planting an idea in someone's mind.
- D. *Inception* is a film with a straightforward and simple plot.

**Question 30:** What is the primary purpose of this review?

- A. To critique the visual effects in *Inception*
- B. To summarize the film's plot and themes
- C. To highlight the emotional aspects of the story
- D. To compare *Inception* to other films by Christopher Nolan

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.***

**[I]** Fake news has become a growing problem in the age of social media. **[II]** These false or misleading stories are often designed to manipulate opinions, **provoke** emotions, or generate clicks

for profit. [III] This widespread dissemination highlights the urgent need for media literacy and critical thinking skills among users. [IV]

One of the reasons fake news spreads so quickly is that users often share content without verifying its authenticity. **They** are influenced by sensational headlines, emotional language, or their own biases, which can lead to the rapid dissemination of misinformation. Social media algorithms further amplify this issue by prioritizing engagement, ensuring that controversial or polarizing content is more visible.

Fake news can **distort** public perceptions, harm reputations, and even influence political outcomes. Combating this problem requires critical thinking and responsible behavior from users. Fact-checking organizations and stricter regulations on platforms can also help reduce the spread of misinformation.

**Ultimately, addressing the fake news epidemic requires a collective effort from individuals, organizations, and governments to prioritize truth and accuracy over clicks and sensationalism.**

**Question 31:** What would be the best title for this passage?

- A. The Role of Social Media in Modern News
- B. How Fake News Impacts Society
- C. The Spread of Fake News on Social Media
- D. Ways to Detect Fake News

**Question 32:** Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

**The rise of social media platforms has made it easier than ever for such content to spread rapidly, reaching millions of people within hours.**

- A. [I]
- B. [II]
- C. [III]
- D. [IV]

**Question 33:** The word "provoke" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by:

- A. Trigger
- B. Soothe
- C. Eliminate
- D. Neutralize

**Question 34:** The word "they" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. Social media algorithms
- B. Users
- C. Sensational headlines
- D. Fact-checking organizations

**Question 35:** The word "distort" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

- A. Obscure
- B. Twist
- C. Confuse
- D. Clarify

**Question 36:** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in the last paragraph?

- A. Fighting fake news requires cooperation and a commitment to accuracy from all parties involved.
- B. Governments alone cannot solve the fake news problem; individuals must act responsibly.
- C. Eliminating fake news depends on organizations prioritizing profit over truth.
- D. Tackling fake news requires stricter regulations and enforcement by authorities.

**Question 37:** Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- A. The role of social media algorithms in spreading fake news
- B. The impact of fake news on political outcomes
- C. Examples of fake news stories
- D. The importance of fact-checking organizations

**Question 38:** Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Fake news is often designed to generate clicks for profit.
- B. Users typically verify the authenticity of content before sharing.
- C. Social media algorithms prioritize controversial content for visibility.
- D. Emotional language contributes to the rapid spread of fake news.

**Question 39:** Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Social media algorithms prioritize accurate information to reduce fake news.
- B. Fact-checking organizations are solely responsible for combating misinformation.
- C. Fake news only impacts public opinion in politics.
- D. Fake news is a growing issue fueled by social media, requiring collective action to address its spread.

**Question 40:** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Social media platforms have eliminated fake news completely.
- B. Users play a key role in either spreading or combating fake news.
- C. Only stricter regulations can stop the spread of misinformation.
- D. Fake news is more influential than verified news.

### PRACTICE TEST UNIT 6

**Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.**

#### Celebrate Songkran – The Thai New Year!

Let's explore what makes Songkran such a special festival in Thailand and how we can celebrate responsibly.

#### **Facts and figures:**

Songkran, the Thai New Year, is celebrated in April with water fights and traditional customs. During this holiday, thousands of people gather in the streets, creating an atmosphere full of joy and excitement. (1)\_\_\_\_\_ year, it is estimated that millions of liters of water wasted and countless amounts of waste (2)\_\_\_\_\_.

#### **Positive action!**

- ◆ **Celebrate mindfully.** Avoid excessive water use by (3)\_\_\_\_\_ water responsibly, and use biodegradable products for any celebrations.
- ◆ **Support local businesses and traditions.** (4)\_\_\_\_\_ buying plastic souvenirs, purchase handmade crafts. These support the local economy and reduce the (5)\_\_\_\_\_ of non-biodegradable waste.
- ◆ **Participate in clean-up events after the festival.** Many communities organize clean-ups to help remove (6)\_\_\_\_\_ left in public areas.

*(Adapted from Bright)*

<b>Question 1.</b> A. One	B. Every	C. Some	D. Other
<b>Question 2.</b> A. produced	B. threw	C. created	D. consumed
<b>Question 3.</b> A. looking after	B. taking care of	C. giving up	D. making use of
<b>Question 4.</b> A. On account of	B. Instead of	C. In view of	D. Irrespective of
<b>Question 5.</b> A. amount	B. weight	C. number	D. quality
<b>Question 6.</b> A. wrappers	B. containers	C. products	D. debris

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.**

#### Cultural Differences in Europe

Let's explore some important cultural dos and don'ts when visiting different European countries.

#### **Facts and Figures:**

Traveling in Europe can be an exciting experience, but it's essential to understand cultural norms. For example, in France, (7)\_\_\_\_\_ people may need to pay to use public toilets. (8)\_\_\_\_\_, in Italy, it is customary to finish your meal to show appreciation to the chef. Each country has its own unique practices that reflect its cultural values.

### **Positive Action!**

- **Respect local customs.** In England, it's crucial to be on time for appointments, as punctuality is highly valued.
- **Mind your manners.** In Spain, even stretching or yawning in public is considered impolite, so try to (9)\_\_\_\_\_ from doing this.
- **Engage in conversations.** In Germany, (10)\_\_\_\_\_ your conversation partner by keeping your hands out of your pockets while talking is a sign of respect and engagement.

### **Helpful Tips:**

- **Always research cultural (11)\_\_\_\_\_ before traveling.** This helps you gain insight into customs and shows respect for the locals.
- **Ask locals for advice.** They can provide (12)\_\_\_\_\_ into the customs that may not be widely known.

*(Adapted from ILSW)*

<b>Question 7.</b> A. many	B. no	C. each	D. a few
<b>Question 8.</b> A. Furthermore	B. Therefore	C. Otherwise	D. Meanwhile
<b>Question 9.</b> A. refrain	B. press	C. escape	D. suffer
<b>Question 10.</b> A. looking into		B. looking forward to	
	C. looking up to	D. looking down on	
<b>Question 11.</b> A. rules	B. levels	C. norms	D. principles
<b>Question 12.</b> A. opinion	B. admiration	C. wisdom	D. insight

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following Questions from 13 to 17.**

### **Question 13.**

- Sarah: I'm thinking of picking it up this weekend.
- Paul: Have you read the latest book by John Green?
- Paul: You should! It's such a gripping story.

A. a-b-c      B. a-c- b      C. c-a-b      D. b- a-c

### **Question 14.**

- Jane: How do you feel about public speaking?
- Jane: Do you have any tips to improve?
- Jane: I agree! It's a useful skill to have.
- Tom: It makes me a little nervous, but I think it's important.
- Tom: Yeah, especially in professional settings.

A. e-d-b-a-c      B. b-a-c-e-d      C. a-c-b-d-e      D. a-d-c-e-b

### **Question 15.**

Dear Anna,

- I'm grateful for the advice you gave me about the project; it was really helpful.

- b. I'll keep you updated on my progress and let you know how things go.
- c. I've made significant improvements thanks to your suggestions.
- d. Let's catch up over coffee sometime next week if you're free.
- e. Thanks again for always being supportive.

Best regards, Emily

- A. d-b-a-c-e
- B. a-c-d-b-e
- C. b-a-e-c-d
- D. a-c-b-e-d

**Question 16.**

- a. My background in graphic design has been invaluable in my current role, where creativity is key.
- b. I have always had a deep interest in art and technology, which led me to pursue a career in digital marketing.
- c. Over the last two years, I have grown tremendously, developing my skills and contributing to various projects.
- d. Although working in a fast-paced environment can be demanding, I find it incredibly rewarding
- e. In summary, I am thrilled with my journey so far and excited about the opportunities that lie ahead.

- A. e-d-a-b-c
- B. a-c-b-d-e
- C. b-c-d-a-e
- D. d-b-a-c-e

**Question 17.**

- a. However, this rapid development has also brought challenges, including environmental and traffic concerns.
- b. Over the last few years, Greenfield has seen remarkable growth in its infrastructure and population.
- c. The transformation has led to new residential areas, schools, and parks, significantly improving the quality of life for residents.
- d. Also, this growth has attracted various businesses, ranging from cafes to tech startups, fostering a vibrant local economy.
- e. For example, Greenfield still faces issues such as a lack of public transportation options.

- A. a-b-c-d-e
- B. b-c-d-a-e
- C. b-c-d-e-a
- D. b-d-e-c-a

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.**

Hi, everyone! Vy from Ho Chi Minh city here, with a report to share. (18)\_\_\_\_\_. We're studying cultural norms and how they can be very different in other countries.

- Japan: In Japan, punctuality is really important. People often arrive early to show they have good manners. Japanese people usually bow instead of shaking hands, (19)\_\_\_\_\_. Japanese people always take off their shoes and change into slippers when they enter a home. They keep slippers for guests, too, which I think is very kind. If you go to Japan, you should be careful when writing. It's taboo to use a red pen to write somebody's name because it is thought to be very unlucky.
- France: French people often arrive late for parties, which is pretty similar to things here in Vietnam, but it's very different from Japanese culture. However, French culture does have some differences from Vietnamese culture. (20)\_\_\_\_\_. It's also rude to ask someone about their age or their family, which I find so surprising.
- India: In India, people always take off their shoes when they enter homes or temples, which is similar to Japan, Vietnam, and many other Asian countries. However, there is one thing which is very different. (21)\_\_\_\_\_. So in India, it's taboo to use the left hand for eating, shaking hands, or passing things to other people. So that's (22)\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 18.** A. Today I learned some cool things in my university

- B. Tomorrow I learned some cool things in my university
- C. Today I learn some cool things in my university
- D. I learned some cool things in my university tomorrow

**Question 19.** A. who is a bit different from Vietnam

- B. of which is a bit different from Vietnam
- C. whom is a bit different from Vietnam
- D. which is a bit different from Vietnam

**Question 20.** A. French people often kiss on the cheek when meeting friends; however, which seems really strange to me

B. How French people often kiss on the cheek when meeting friends, which seems really strange to me.

C. So French people often kiss on the cheek when meeting friends, which seems really strange to me

D. For example, French people often kiss on the cheek when meeting friends, which seems really strange to me

**Question 21.** A. Indian people believe that the left hand is dirty because it is used for washing the feet and other parts of the body

B. Indian people believe that the left hand is dirty because it be used for washing the feet and other parts of the body

C. Indian people believe that the left hand is dirty then it is used for washing the feet and other parts of the body

D. Indian people believe that the left hand is dirty because it used for washing the feet and other parts of the body

**Question 22.** A. which we've been studying in my university

- B. what we've been studying in my university
- C. we've been studying in my university
- D. we've been studied in my university

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions 23 to 30.**

According to some Canadian news media, university students don't like to share their own cultures with each other and are not keen to learn about new ones. However, a study conducted earlier this year at the University of Winnipeg found the opposite. Its aim was to gauge undergraduate students' attitude towards cultural identity and cultural diversity. It was influenced by the findings of a 2021 study that examined how nine daily Canadian newspapers defined the term 'multiculturalism'.

The current study included 10 undergraduate students who participated in two discussions about culture and heritage. All participants agreed on the importance of multiculturalism. Seven of them had arrived in Canada in the last 10 years from different places including the Philippines, Pakistan, and Nigeria. The students talked about where they, their parents and their grandparents came from, discussing everything from language to festivals, religion, and traditions.

Three groups of students emerged. The first group maintained a strong connection with their heritage culture and values, and shared stories about their customs and how they made sure they didn't forget their heritage language. For example, one of them still liked listening to music in his home language. The second group felt a sense of belonging to a **blend** of cultures. They were exposed to different cultures when they grew up, however, they were open to and interested in experiencing other cultures through festivals and friends. The third group had experienced language and culture loss through the process of becoming Canadians. Although they were sad about that loss, they still felt enthusiastic about enriching Canadian culture and making it more diverse.

(Adapted from: *Global success workbook 12*)

**Question 23.** The word 'gauge' in paragraph 1 mostly means \_\_\_\_\_.

A. judge      B. highlight      C. discuss      D. compare

**Question 24.** The word 'them' in paragraph 2 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. the findings of the study      B. the study participants  
C. the places students came from      D. the university researchers

**Question 25.** According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true about the study?

A. The participants talked about different aspects of their heritage culture.  
B. In the process of becoming Canadians, all participants forgot their heritage language.  
C. Some participants felt they were part of blended culture since they had experienced different cultures in their childhood.  
D. Not all students could speak the language of their parents or grandparents.

**Question 26.** How did one of the participants maintain his native language?

A. By sharing stories about family traditions.      B. By talking to friends and family.  
C. By listening to songs in that language.      D. By going to music festivals.

**Question 27.** The word "blend" in the passage is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. split      B. addition      C. confusion      D. conflict

**Question 28.** Which of the following best paraphrases the given sentence "All participants agreed on the importance of multiculturalism"?

A. Some participants disagreed with the idea of multiculturalism.  
B. Not all participants were aware of multiculturalism's significance.  
C. Every participant recognized the value of multiculturalism.  
D. The participants were indifferent to multiculturalism.

**Question 29.** In which paragraph does the writer mention the number of students who participated in the study?

A. Paragraph 4      B. Paragraph 3      C. Paragraph 2      D. Paragraph 1

**Question 30.** In which paragraph does the writer describe the three groups of students and their attitudes toward cultural identity?

A. Paragraph 4      B. Paragraph 2      C. Paragraph 1      D. Paragraph 3

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions 31 to 40.**

**RADA**

**[I]** Becoming a truly great actor requires talent, hard work and hours of study. **[III]** In Britain, the Royal Academy of Dramatic Art (RADA) has trained and produced many of the country's most

famous actors since it was established in 1904, **[III]** but just how does RADA turn passionate young hopefuls into respected professionals? **[IV]**

One of the methods RADA teaches is the Stanislavski acting technique. The technique was devised by the famous Russian actor Konstantin Stanislavski in 1911, after he had been performing in theatres for over thirty years. It requires actors to really live the role that they are playing. The actors not only have to learn the lines that they have to say, but also recreate everything about the character's life.

But if modern audiences would be surprised to discover that students learn an acting technique that is over a century old, they might be **astonished** to discover that they also study a form of theatre that has been around for over two millennia: Greek tragedy. The Greeks used to study playwriting and acting and produced some important theoretical works on the subject. Their ideas are still considered very relevant today and anybody who wants to obtain a degree from RADA has to study them.

RADA students also spend many hours training their voices and learning to use their bodies to communicate in the same way that a musician learns how to play an instrument. **A RADA student's objective is to use their creativity to transform written words into a three-dimensional character.** Evidently, becoming an actor is a serious business and definitely not for people who are only interested in fame.

**Question 31.** Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit? *"RADA's rigorous training programs are designed to cultivate professional acting skills."*

**Question 32.** The phrase "live the role" in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by

- A. become detached from the role
- B. fully immerse in the character
- C. completely forget the character
- D. act out the script

**Question 33.** The word "they" in paragraph 2 refers to

**A. famous actors      B. the characters      C. RADA teachers      D. the actors**

**Question 34.** According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT a subject that RADA students study?

- A. Greek tragedy
- B. Playwriting theories
- C. Musical theater
- D. Stanislavski's acting method

**Question 35.** Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. RADA's curriculum includes ancient Greek theories on acting, highlighting the lasting relevance of classical training.
- B. Students study Greek theories to gain insight into acting methods that are no longer used.
- C. Greek tragedy is included in the RADA curriculum but is seen as outdated by modern audiences.
- D. RADA students only study Greek tragedy because it is the foundation of acting.

**Question 36.** The word "astonished" in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to

A. surprised      B. uninterested      C. delighted      D. proud

**Question 37.** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. RADA students are required to study only Greek and Russian theater.
- B. RADA teaches acting techniques that include both historical and contemporary practices.

- C. RADA focuses on preparing students for the modern entertainment industry only.
- D. RADA primarily trains actors to perform in musical theater.

**Question 38.** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. RADA students aim to bring written scripts to life by creating believable characters.
- B. RADA students visualize the script as a set of detailed character notes.
- C. RADA students read scripts to understand the character's goals and intentions.
- D. RADA students focus on memorizing lines to enhance their acting skills.

**Question 39.** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. RADA places more emphasis on physical training than on character development.
- B. Greek tragedy is the most important subject in RADA's curriculum.
- C. RADA's training methods are exclusively modern in nature.
- D. Without proper training, actors may struggle to fully understand their characters.

**Question 40.** Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. RADA's focus on Greek tragedy prepares actors for historical roles and limits their ability to adapt to modern productions.
- B. RADA is renowned for its strict focus on physical training, helping actors enhance their vocal and physical expression above all.
- C. RADA's curriculum is centered on the Stanislavski method, disregarding any modern acting approaches.
- D. RADA's curriculum blends traditional and modern acting techniques, emphasizing character immersion and classical theory to develop professional actors.

### TRIAL TEST 1

*Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.*

  **New on Threads: Schedule Your Posts & More!**

Great news, Threads users! You can now (1) \_\_\_\_\_ your posts effortlessly.

 Instagram head Adam Mosseri announced that after last month's test, this exciting feature is available (2) \_\_\_\_\_ everyone. Simply create a post, tap the three-dot menu, select "Schedule," and set the perfect time! You can manage your scheduled posts in the drafts folder and plan content up to 75 days in (3) \_\_\_\_\_. (Note: Replies cannot be scheduled.)

But that's not all! Threads is also rolling out a markup tool for reshares, (4) \_\_\_\_\_ you draw, highlight, or add arrows to posts for more creative engagement.

  This feature is ready in selected countries with more (5) \_\_\_\_\_ soon!

Threads is evolving with big changes ahead, including the introduction of Community Notes for moderation and recommended political content. Stay ahead of the game—update your app and explore (6) \_\_\_\_\_ new features today!

  #ThreadsUpdate #StayConnected

<b>Question 1:</b> A. schedule	B. tamper	C. tackle	D. scroll
<b>Question 2:</b> A. to	B. for	C. on	D. with
<b>Question 3:</b> A. progress	B. advance	C. preparation	D. anticipation
<b>Question 4:</b> A. offering	B. allowing	C. letting	D. making

**Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.**

## Protecting Our Cultural Heritage

Cultural heritage is a precious gift handed down from our ancestors. It reflects the identity and (7) \_\_\_\_\_ of a community, connecting the past with the present and guiding us into the future. However, the effects of urbanization, climate change, and neglect have put many cultural sites (8) risk.

## ◆ Key Challenges:

Each year, thousands of historic landmarks and artifacts are (9) \_\_\_\_\_ due to environmental factors or human activities. In addition, a lack of awareness among local communities has hindered efforts to protect these treasures for future generations.

## ❖ What Can We Do?

- Promote cultural tourism while (10) \_\_\_\_\_ the integrity of heritage sites.
- Support educational programs that highlight the (11) \_\_\_\_\_ of preserving cultural artifacts.
- Encourage (12) \_\_\_\_\_ individuals to participate in conservation projects, such as restoring old buildings or cataloging historical documents.

By taking these steps, we can ensure that our cultural heritage survives the test of time and continues to inspire future generations.

<b>Question 7.</b> A. values	<b>B.</b> traditions	<b>C.</b> customs	<b>D.</b> beliefs
<b>Question 8.</b> A. for	<b>B.</b> with	<b>C.</b> at	<b>D.</b> by
<b>Question 9.</b> A. wiped away	<b>B.</b> wiped out	<b>C.</b> wiped up	<b>D.</b> wiped off
<b>Question 10.</b> A. damaging	<b>B.</b> maintaining	<b>C.</b> avoiding	<b>D.</b> enhancing
<b>Question 11.</b> A. benefits	<b>B.</b> importance	<b>C.</b> advantages	<b>D.</b> challenges
<b>Question 12.</b> A. many	<b>B.</b> much	<b>C.</b> few	<b>D.</b> a great deal of

*Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17*

### Question 13:

- a. Customer: That sounds wonderful. I'm particularly interested in the wine-tasting tour.
- b. Customer: I'm thinking of visiting Italy. Can you recommend any tours there?
- c. Tour Operator: Absolutely. We have a variety of tours available, from exploring the historic cities to wine tasting in Tuscany.

A. b - c -a      B. c-b-a      C. b -a -c      D. a -c -b

### Question 14:

- a. **Sam:** Really? You're joking
- b. **Sam:** What are you reading?
- c. **Neil:** Well, we should do some background research to spot false news or just choose to read reliable websites and newspapers
- d. **Neil:** Yes, and to make matters worse some of the articles found online are not signed, so you don't know who's written them!

- e. **Neil:** It's an article about false news. Guess what? One-third of websites and online newspapers are full of false news.
- f. **Sam:** That's terrible! But what can we do?  
A. b- e- f- c- a- d      B. b- e- a- d- f- c      C. e- f- c- a- d- b      D. e- a- d- b- c- f

**Question 15:**

Hi Alice,

- a. I am writing this letter to tell you about my experience of traveling to Switzerland with my father.
- b. Switzerland is obviously a normal person's dreamland with serene views and the experience of a lifetime in this country.
- c. I came to know that Switzerland is not just about big cities but also enriched with natural beauty and amazing natural views, a combination of fun, beautiful and soothing vacation
- d. I will tell you more when you visit me at home. Take care!
- e. I hope this letter finds you in the best of health. I am also doing well on this side.

Best,

Emma

A. b - d - e - a - c      B. e - c - a - e - d      C. b - e - d - a - c      D. e - a - b - c - d

**Question 16:**

- a. People can easily become addicted to social media, spending excessive amounts of time scrolling through news feeds and checking notifications, which can have a negative impact on their mental and physical health, and harm the personal development of young people.
- b. While social media makes it easy to spread useful information, false information often spreads seven more rapidly, leading to confusion or even conflict in our society.
- c. However, there are some disadvantages of using social media.
- d. Another downside to social media is the spread of false news.
- e. One of the most serious disadvantages is social media addiction.

A. c - e - a - d - b      B. c - e - d - b - a      C. a - c - e - d - b      D. e - a - d - b - c

**Question 17:**

- a. It has transformed beliefs, art, and customs while encouraging cultural diversity.
- b. Globalisation has made the world increasingly interconnected, bringing significant changes to people's lives and cultures.
- c. Although lifestyles worldwide are becoming more similar, this connection has enriched societies with unique cultural exchanges.
- d. As a result, globalisation has reshaped the way we live, fostering both unity and diversity.
- e. Through globalisation, people can now experience food, fashion, and traditions from different parts of the world.

A. b - d - a - e - c      B. b - e - c - d - a      C. b - c - a - d - e      D. b - a - e - c - d

***Read the following passage about Security in Digital World and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.***

In today's digital world, (18) \_\_\_\_\_. There are many tools, which have been created to protect people's data from online threats. One of the most popular tools is encryption, (19) \_\_\_\_\_. When encryption is used, even if someone tries to steal the information, they cannot read it without the correct key.

Another important security tool is called multi-factor authentication (MFA). In this process, more than one way of verifying identity is needed to log in. For example, (20) \_\_\_\_\_. This makes it harder for hackers to access accounts. Biometric technology, (21) \_\_\_\_\_, is also used to keep information secure. This technology relies on personal features that are unique and hard to copy.

A virtual private network (VPN) is another tool that is commonly used. When a VPN is turned on, a person's online activity is hidden, and their data is kept private. With these technologies, people are given better control over their security, (22) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Question 18:**

- A. modern technology used to help keep personal information safe
- B. modern technology is used to helping keep personal information safe
- C. modern technology is used to help keep personal information safe
- D. personal information uses modern technology to keep safe

**Question 19:**

- A. where information is changed into a secret code which is a process
- B. which is a process where information is changed into a secret code
- C. where information is changed into a secret code
- D. which is a secret code where information is changed into a process

**Question 20:**

- A. It is necessary to enter both a password and a code sent to their phone
- B. a person may only need to enter a code sent to their phone
- C. a person may need to enter both a password and a code sent to their phone
- D. both a password and a code sent to their phone are useful for keeping information secure

**Question 21:**

- A. which helps protect data through fingerprint or face recognition
- B. because it is the most effective security method
- C. although it can occasionally fail to recognize users
- D. but it does not enhance information security

**Question 22:**

- A. making it safer to share and store personal information online
- B. made it safer to share and store personal information online
- C. it it safer to share and store personal information online
- D. share and store personal information online is safer

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.*

ASEAN's diversity showcases an incredible variety of traditional dances, each with fascinating histories and cultural significance. Among these, Cambodia's ancient Apsara dance stands out as a prime example of a tradition that has endured for more than 1,000 years. Originating from animistic beliefs, this dance was influenced by Hindu forms introduced during the era of Indian cultural influence, which began in the 1st century. Over time, particularly between the 12th and 15th centuries, the Apsara dance evolved to reflect a distinctly Khmer identity. Through the addition of unique movements and deeper meanings, it became a cultural symbol during the early Angkor era.

Indonesia, with its vast size and diverse cultural influences, is home to a remarkable array of traditional dances. While dozens of these dances can be found across the archipelago, a few have gained prominence for their uniqueness and storytelling. Traditional Indonesian dances vividly reflect the nation's rich cultural diversity. In Bali, three famous dances - the Sanghyang (Trance), Kecak (Monkey Dance), and the Fire Dance - stand out. Each of these tells captivating stories of bringing peace, unity, and harmony to local villages.

**Visitors to Laos who explore ethnic villages will often find themselves immersed in the basics of local dances, which play a key role in the cultural life of the community.** Lamvong, for instance, is a well-known dance where men form an inner circle surrounded by women in an outer circle, moving gracefully in rhythm. Each ethnic group in Laos has its distinct dances, shaped by their unique beliefs, legends, and traditions.

In Viet Nam, traditional dance is a profound expression of the nation's culture and history. Featuring graceful and fluid movements, these dances often **depict** elements of nature, such as flowing rivers and blooming flowers, or daily activities like boat rowing and silk washing. Popular dances include the conical hat dance, the fan dance, the royal lotus dance, and the ancient drum dance.

**Question 23:** The word “prime” in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

A. inferior                    B. excellent                    C. rough                    D. rigid

**Question 24:** The word “**these**” in paragraph 2 refers to:

A. Three traditional dances of Bali  
B. The unique cultural elements of Indonesia's islands.  
C. Stories of peace and harmony shared through dance.  
D. Ritual practices rooted in Indonesia's history.

**Question 25:** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. Tourists visiting rural villages in Laos can observe and participate in local dances, which are important to the culture.  
B. Exploring Laotian ethnic villages gives visitors insight into the historical significance of traditional dances.  
C. Local dances in Laos offer visitors a deeper understanding of ancient legends and beliefs, preserving cultural traditions.  
D. People traveling to ethnic villages in Laos have the opportunity to learn advanced techniques of traditional dance.

**Question 26: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a factor shaping Laotian ethnic dances?**

A. unique beliefs            B. legends                    C. historical events            D. traditions

**Question 27:** The word “**depict**” in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by:

A. represent                    B. resemble                    C. mark                    D. symbolize.

**Question 28:** According to the passage, which of the following statements is TRUE?

A. Indonesian traditional dances have little connection to religious practices.  
B. Lamvong is a type of traditional Laotian dance performed only in rural areas.  
C. Vietnamese dances are characterized solely by depictions of nature.  
D. The Apsara dance reflects a blend of Hindu and Khmer influences over centuries.

**Question 29:** In which paragraph is the influence of Hindu culture on the Apsara dance discussed?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

**Question 30:** In which paragraph is the role of natural elements in Vietnamese traditional dances mentioned?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.**

[I] Social media has become a dominant force in modern communication, offering a range of benefits and challenges. [II] It has revolutionized the way people interact, share information, and even form relationships. [III] While these platforms offer opportunities for connection and expression, they also have their drawbacks. [IV] For instance, excessive use of social media has been linked to a range of negative effects, including mental health issues, social isolation, and decreased productivity. However, when used responsibly, social media can also offer a variety of positive outcomes, such as the ability to stay connected with loved ones, network professionally, and access valuable information and resources.

One of the major benefits of social media is its ability to keep people connected. For example, individuals who live far apart can maintain close relationships through regular communication on these platforms. Social media also facilitates professional networking, allowing users to connect with potential employers or clients, and enabling companies to promote their products and services to a global audience. Additionally, platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram provide a space for people to share ideas, opinions, and creative work, fostering a sense of community and collaboration.

Despite these advantages, there are serious concerns about the negative impact of social media, particularly on mental health. Studies have shown that excessive social media use can contribute to feelings of anxiety, depression, and loneliness. This is often attributed to the unrealistic portrayals of life that are commonly shared on these platforms, leading to comparisons that can make individuals feel inadequate or left out. Furthermore, constant exposure to negative news or online bullying can exacerbate these feelings and contribute to long-term psychological stress.

Another issue with social media is its potential to distract people from their daily responsibilities. With notifications constantly popping up and endless streams of content to scroll through, individuals may find it difficult to focus on tasks such as work, school, or personal obligations. This can result in decreased productivity and a lack of attention to important matters.

Ultimately, the impact of social media depends on how it is used. If individuals are mindful of their usage patterns and take steps to limit their time on these platforms, they can enjoy the benefits of staying connected and informed without the negative consequences. Parents, educators, and mental health professionals can also play a role in helping young people develop healthy habits and manage their social media use effectively.

**Question 31:** Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

**"Social media has transformed how individuals communicate and engage with each other."**

A. [I]

B. [II]

C. [III]

D. [IV]

**Question 32:** The phrase "stay connected with" in paragraph 1 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to

A. maintain a relationship with  
C. share information with

B. communicate briefly with  
D. break up with

**Question 33:** The word "these" in paragraph 3 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. ideas, opinions, and creative work      B. professional networks  
C. potential employers or clients      D. platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram

**Question 34:** According to passage, which of the following is NOT a benefit of social media?

A. Staying connected with friends and family    B. Networking for professional purposes  
C. Sharing personal experiences and opinions    D. Decreased productivity and mental well-being

**Question 35:** Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. Social media causes widespread loneliness, anxiety, and depression.  
B. Negative portrayals on social media lead to psychological harm.  
C. Online bullying is the primary cause of mental health issues.  
D. Social media has no impact on mental health if used correctly.

**Question 36:** The word "exacerbate" in paragraph 3 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. alleviate      B. intensify      C. ignore      D. worsen

**Question 37:** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Social media has no impact on personal relationships.  
B. Social media use should be avoided entirely to ensure mental well-being.  
C. Social media can positively influence communication when used appropriately.  
D. Social media networks primarily benefit young people.

**Question 38:** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

***"Social media has become a dominant force in modern communication."***

A. Social media has lost its influence in modern communication.  
B. Social media is a minor factor in how we communicate today.  
C. Social media plays a crucial role in how people communicate today.  
D. Social media is no longer relevant in modern communication.

**Question 39:** What can be inferred from the passage?

A. Social media has more negative effects than positive ones.  
B. Proper social media use can offer both personal and professional benefits.  
C. The more time spent on social media, the more productive a person becomes.  
D. Social media should be completely avoided to maintain good mental health.

**Question 40:** Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Social media offers both advantages and risks, but with mindful usage, individuals can minimize its negative effects and reap its benefits.  
B. Social media has no real benefits, as it always leads to negative mental health consequences.  
C. Social media is an essential tool for communication but should be used sparingly to avoid harm.  
D. The more time people spend on social media, the less they are affected by its negative consequences.

## II. PHÂN TÙ LUẬN

**Exercise 1: Rewrite/ complete the sentences as directed in the brackets**

1. Vietnamese people from minority cultures appear to find it hard to communicate with those of the dominant culture due to language barriers. (**FEELS**) (Rewrite the sentence using **as if** or **as though** and the given verb in brackets so that they have the same meaning as the first)

→ .....

2. Ms.Thanh made us think that she held a lot of stereotypes towards Hanoian men. (ACTED)  
(Rewrite the sentence using **as if** or **as though** and the given verb in brackets so that they have the same meaning as the first)

→ .....

3. Trang makes us believe that she is going to enjoy various lifestyles during her study in the UK. (LOOKS) (Rewrite the sentence using **as if** or **as though** and the given verb in brackets so that they have the same meaning as the first)

→ .....

4. The Hue citadel is still well-preserved after hundreds of years. This fact surprises the tourists. (Connect two sentences using relative clauses)

→ .....

5. Asian people of the old generations still hold many social stereotypes. This causes conflict within families. (Connect two sentences using relative clauses)

→ .....

6. Ms. Trang was not cautious enough, so she fell for fake news on social media. (Rewrite the sentence using conditional sentence)

→ .....

7. Daniel Radcliffe is extremely famous. He couldn't dine out with his girlfriend without being photographed by paparazzies. (Rewrite the sentence using the words given)

→ But for .....

8. To ensure anonymity, the famous couple IU and Lee Jong Suk only dated late at night. (Rewrite the sentence using ANONYMOUS)

→ .....

9. We need to run, or the train will leave before we get there. (Rewrite the sentence using the word TIME)

→ Unless we.....we get there.

10. They will have to cancel the show if the audience doesn't increase. (Rewrite the sentence using the word MEAN)

→ A continued low audience for the show .....cancellation.

**Exercise 2: Complete the passage with the correct form of the word in the box.**

Immigrate	light-flavoured	Distinct	Multiculturalism	foster
Thrive	To	Encouragement	lemon-flavoured	adopt

Multiculturalism is no longer an unfamiliar term as it exists in many nations around the world. It is not difficult to see Asian (1)\_\_\_\_\_ wear Hanbok, Kimono or Indian people practice Namaste in western countries, especially developed countries like Germany, France or powerhouse nations such as the USA. But in Việt Nam - a developing country, can multiculturalism still be found? The answer is yes. (2)\_\_\_\_\_ in Việt Nam originates from the cultures of 54 ethnic groups coexisting in various parts of the nation. It is (3)\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the country as cultural diversity can be seen in multiple aspects.

The most significant evidence of multiculturalism in Viet Nam is the diversity in cuisine and between people of (4) \_\_\_\_\_ regions and ethnic groups. Citizens of northern Viet Nam cook their meals with (5) \_\_\_\_\_ but very sophisticated dishes, while people from the south prefer adding various spices, especially sugar and fish sauce (6) \_\_\_\_\_ their dishes. Even within a small region, each ethnic group has their own traditional food such as five-color sticky rice of Tày people or grilled fish of Thái people.

Áo dài is often seen as Việt Nam's national costume, mainly popular among Kinh people. Other ethnic groups have unique garments, like the Khmer Sarong influenced by Thai culture and Buddhism. Despite differences, Vietnamese people share Southeast Asian ancestry, (7) \_\_\_\_\_ unity and minimal racial tension, though some Kinh prefer minority groups to assimilate.

**Exercise 3: Complete the passage with the correct form of the word in the box**

worthless	<i>sources</i>	<i>physical</i>	<i>deliver</i>
<i>content</i>	<i>inform</i>	<i>publications</i>	<i>drawbacks</i>
	<i>convey</i>	<i>subscribe</i>	

As printed media begin to lose their dominance as a way to (1) \_\_\_\_\_ information to the world, electronic media have stepped up and taken their place. Many people no longer read newspapers or magazines in their traditional paper forms, but they still do read. The (2) \_\_\_\_\_ delivery system is what has happened, many people are reading newspapers or magazines off of their smartphones, tablets, or on their computer screens. The (3) \_\_\_\_\_ of the newspapers and magazines strive to be the same, but the new way it is presented has some (4) \_\_\_\_\_ as well as benefits.

One of the biggest drawbacks about electronic newspapers and magazines is that they are often read without a subscription. As electronic media are (5) \_\_\_\_\_ instantly over the Internet, the only way that money can be made is through advertisements, as most people don't want to pay for electronic (6) \_\_\_\_\_. This has left many of the news outlets on the Internet scrambling to find (7) \_\_\_\_\_ of revenue.

Probably the greatest criticism of online newspapers and magazines is that there often isn't very much invested in the stories as they come out. Rather than serious investigative journalism, the main point of many online (8) \_\_\_\_\_ is merely to attract page views so that the advertisers on those pages must pay a small fee. In the age of \_\_\_\_\_, finding the information (10) \_\_\_\_\_ learning becomes the hardest task of all.

**C. PRACTICE FOR THE 2<sup>nd</sup> END-OF-TERM TEST**

**I. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM KHÁCH QUAN**

**PRACTICE TEST UNIT 7**

**Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.**

**Discover the Amazing New Phone**

*Introducing the Ultimate Smartphone.*

Are you ready to upgrade your mobile experience? The new Ultimate Smartphone offers (1) \_\_\_\_\_ features that (2) \_\_\_\_\_ all your needs.

With its sleek design, you can hold it comfortably in your hand. Whether you're taking stunning photos or (3)\_\_\_\_\_ your favorite shows, this phone provides (4)\_\_\_\_\_ performance. It comes with a long-lasting battery, so you can use it (5)\_\_\_\_\_ the whole day without worrying. Plus, it supports fast charging, allowing you (6)\_\_\_\_\_ to your activities quickly.

Don't miss the chance to experience one of the best smartphones on the market! Join thousands of satisfied users who love their new phone. Get yours today and enjoy the difference!

**Question 1.** A. innovative

B. simple

C. boring

D. outdated

**Question 2.** A. cater to

B. contribute to

C. lead to

D. respond to

**Question 3.** A. streaming

B. uploading

C. downloading

D. buffering

**Question 4.** A. little

B. great

C. few

D. much

**Question 5.** A. for

B. or

C. but

D. and

**Question 6.** A. to give up

B. to get back

C. to take over

D. to move forward

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.*

### The Benefits of Science in Healthcare

*Unlocking the Power of Science for Better Health.*

Science plays a crucial role in improving our healthcare. With (7)\_\_\_\_\_ advancements in medical technology, doctors can diagnose and treat illnesses more effectively. For instance, many new treatments are available that can help patients recover faster.

People now have (8)\_\_\_\_\_ access to important health information, thanks to the internet. Whether it's researching symptoms (9)\_\_\_\_\_ finding local clinics, knowledge is at our fingertips.

Furthermore, new scientific research continues to improve our (10)\_\_\_\_\_ diseases. This has led to (11)\_\_\_\_\_ breakthroughs in treatments that save lives. Embracing science means embracing a healthier future for everyone.

Don't (12)\_\_\_\_\_ on the opportunity to enhance your well-being!

**Question 7.** A. recent

B. minimal

C. old

D. irrelevant

**Question 8.** A. much

B. more

C. few

D. little

**Question 9.** A. but

B. nor

C. and

D. or

**Question 10.** A. understanding of

B. knowledge about

C. awareness with

D. insight into

**Question 11.** A. significant

B. slow

C. negligible

D. minor

**Question 12.** A. to look forward

B. miss out

C. to catch up

D. give in

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.**

### Question 13.

a. Peter: Hi, Joe! Long time no see. What have you been up to?

b. Peter: Wow, that's awesome! Any big projects coming up?

c. Joe: Hi, Tom! I've been working on a new app with my team at work.

A. b-a-c

B. a-c-b

C. a-b-c

D. c-a-b

**Question 14.**

- a. Claire: I'm considering adopting a puppy from the shelter.
- b. Claire: Not really, I just want to find a friendly dog.
- c. Jake: Make sure to visit the shelter and meet them first!
- d. Jake: That's a wonderful idea! Do you have a specific breed in mind?
- e. Claire: Absolutely, I want to choose the right one for me.

A. a-b-c-d-e      B. a-b-c-e-d      C. a-b-d-e-c      D. a-d-b-c-e

**Question 15.**

Hi Claire,

- a. It was such a fantastic read!
- b. I finished it in just a few days because I couldn't put it down.
- c. I just wanted to thank you for recommending that book to me.
- d. Hope to chat soon.
- e. Let me know if you have any more suggestions like that!

Best, Laura

A. C- a-d-b-e      B. a-c-b-d-e      C. c-a-b-e-d.      D. a-b-d-c-e

**Question 16.**

- a. Online education has grown in popularity due to its flexibility, allowing students to balance their studies with personal and professional responsibilities.
- b. This means that students can attend classes from anywhere in the world, without being tied to a specific location.
- c. In addition to convenience, online courses often provide a wide range of resources, such as recorded lectures, discussion forums, and interactive assignments.
- d. In conclusion, online education offers students the flexibility and resources they need to succeed, especially in today's fast – paced world.
- e. Furthermore, online platforms are accessible at any time, allowing learners to study at their own pace, which is particularly beneficial for those with busy schedules.

A. d – a – c – e – b      B. a – e – b – c – d      C. b – c – e – d – a      D. a – b – e – c – d

**Question 17.**

- a. According to recent statistics, Vietnam ranks second in the world for coffee production, just behind Brazil, with an impressive output of over 1.5 million tons annually.
- b. Furthermore, the diverse climate and geography of Vietnam allow for the cultivation of various coffee varieties, including the renowned Arabica and Robusta beans, which are in high demand internationally.
- c. In conclusion, as Vietnam continues to thrive in the coffee market, it is crucial to support sustainable practices that ensure the industry's long-term viability and the well-being of those involved in it.
- d. This remarkable achievement not only highlights the country's agricultural capabilities but also underscores the importance of coffee as a key export product for the Vietnamese economy.
- e. Vietnam's coffee industry is a significant contributor to the global market, with the country being recognized as one of the top producers worldwide.

A. e - a - d - b - c      B. a - b - d - c - e      C. d - b - c - a - e      D. b - e - a - c - d

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.**

We've all heard that AI and Robots will take over lots of jobs in the future, but which ones exactly? Let's look at the types of jobs that AI is most and least likely to do in the coming years.

### **Dangerous, simple, and boring jobs**

AI is perfect for work that can be very dangerous for humans. Risky jobs, like being a soldier, (18)\_\_\_\_\_. Also, some jobs are very tiring and tedious, but AI is great for repetitive work since it never gets bored or needs a break. This means AI will definitely (19)\_\_\_\_\_ like factory work or cleaning.

### **Difficult jobs**

AI can be quickly programmed for work that requires a lot of knowledge and would take a human year of training, like computer programming or banking. However, not all difficult jobs can be done by AI. Some need more than just intelligence. For example, being a doctor requires both (20)\_\_\_\_\_ and being sensitive to human emotions. AI can help with this but not take over completely.

### **'Soft skill' jobs**

Finally, some jobs are all about emotions and having connections with people, and for this type of work, (21)\_\_\_\_\_. AI can sound happy and polite when it speaks, but it can't feel or show real emotions. Jobs like counselor or social work require real human feelings. This type of work needs far more soft skills than just sounding friendly, so AI won't be used. In the future, AI will be used in many ways to make our lives better and easier. However, this means that some people may lose (22)\_\_\_\_\_. Understanding this can help us choose the best careers for a successful future.

**Question 18.** A. is done by AI robots in the future      B. have been done in the future by AI robots  
C. will be done by AI robots in the future      D. was done in the future by AI robots

**Question 19.** A. take out basic jobs in many aspects      B. take in basic jobs in many aspects  
C. take off basic jobs in many aspects      D. take over basic jobs in many aspects

**Question 20.** A. to have a lot of knowledge      B. having a lot of knowledges  
C. having a lot of knowledge      D. had a lot of knowledgeable

**Question 21.** A. AI is fully used      B. which can be used by AI  
C. AI can't be used      D. AI can use

**Question 22.** A. their jobs      B. it's jobs      C. our jobs      D. they jobs

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions 23 to 30.**

### **Robot in Healthcare**

There are several types of medical robots these days. They are changing the ways that doctors perform surgeries. They also help with keeping hospitals clean, making sure hospitals get the supplies they need and looking after patients. The first medical robots were robotic arms that assisted surgeons during operations.

Nowadays, robots do so much more. The Da Vinci robot helps surgeons perform minimally **invasive** surgeries. This means they do not cut through muscles and leave tiny scars. The MAKO robot specialises in assisting with surgeries for artificial knees. Other medical robots help people with disabilities. HAL (Hybrid Assistive Limb) is a robotic suit that helps people walk after

an injury that has left them unable to move their arms, legs or spine. Hospital robots such as TUG help to deliver medicines and other materials around a hospital. **It** can find its way around using its built-in maps and sensors.

Moreover, it uses Wi-Fi to communicate with lifts, automatic doors and alarms. Another example of hospital robots is Xenex, currently used in over 1,000 hospitals. It cleans rooms, equipment and devices in under 20 minutes using Xenon light. **Care robots or HSRs (Human Support Robots) help elderly and disabled patients to get in and out of bed or a wheelchair. Some remind patients when to take their medicine, and a few even provide support and act as a companion for lonely people.**

There are likely to be more of these types of robots in the future. Care robots can also help nurses by taking over tasks such as taking patients' blood samples and temperatures and assisting patients in bathing. Thanks to these robots, nurses can spend their time giving more personalised care to patients. In short, robots are here to stay, and they are making a big difference, especially in healthcare.

*(Adapt from Bright 12)*

**Question 23.** Which of the following is NOT mentioned about hospital robots according to the passage?

- A. Robots clean hospital rooms using special light.
- B. Robots help deliver medicines and materials around hospitals.
- C. Robots assist surgeons with medical procedures.
- D. Robots perform all surgeries without human help.

**Question 24.** Which word is CLOSEST in meaning to 'invasive'?

- A. Unnecessary
- B. Intrusive
- C. Gentle
- D. Safe

**Question 25.** Which of the following is the OPPOSITE of 'automatic'?

- A. fast
- B. modern
- C. efficient
- D. manual

**Question 26.** What does 'It' refer to in the sentence?

- A. HAL robot
- B. TUG robot
- C. Xenex robot
- D. MAKO robot

**Question 27.** Which of the following is a paraphrase of the sentence: "**Care robots or HSRs (Human Support Robots) help elderly and disabled patients to get in and out of bed or a wheelchair. Some remind patients when to take their medicine, and a few even provide support and act as a companion for lonely people.**"?

- A. Human Support Robots are only used to remind patients to take their medicine.
- B. Care robots help patients with mobility problems and provide emotional support.
- C. Care robots are used for household chores and do not interact with patients.
- D. Care robots are mainly designed for personal hygiene tasks.

**Question 28.** What is the primary function of the Da Vinci robot?

- A. To clean rooms in hospitals
- B. To assist with surgeries for artificial knees
- C. To help elderly patients get out of bed
- D. To perform minimally invasive surgeries

**Question 29.** In which paragraph does the writer mention types of robots being used in hospitals to assist with tasks such as cleaning, patient mobility, and providing companionship?

- A. Paragraph 2
- B. Paragraph 3
- C. Paragraph 4
- D. Paragraph 1

**Question 30.** In which paragraph does the writer mention care robots will take over routine tasks?

A. Paragraph 1      B. Paragraph 2      C. Paragraph 4      D. Paragraph 3

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions 31 to 40.**

Humanoid robots, eminent characters in science fiction novels and sci-fi films, are becoming a reality. Sophia, as an example, was first activated on Valentine's Day in 2016. [I] One month later, she had her premiere in Texas, USA and has made multiple public appearances around the world since then. [II] At one such event, Sophia was granted Saudi Arabian citizenship in October 2017 and even became the first Innovation Champion of the United Nations Development Programme later that year. During Sophia's trip to Viet Nam in 2018, she addressed the Industry 4.0 Summit and Expo. [III]

[IV] Sophia the Robot is the latest humanlike robot created by a Hong Kong-based company whose combined efforts in AI research, engineering and design have given birth to robots. Undoubtedly, Sophia together with other Hanson robots represents rapid **advancement** in the field of robotics and **artificial** intelligence. She has been designed to assist humans in healthcare, customer support and education.

Sophia's physical appearance is inspired by both the famous actress Audrey Hepburn and the creator's wife. She has cameras for the eyes and microphones for the ears, allowing her to see and hear like a human. But what makes her more lifelike than other robots is the patented artificial skin called Frubber, which has the feel and flexibility of human skin.

**Sophia amazes the world with her ability to communicate naturally. The Sophia Intelligence Collective, which is a combination of AI and human input, and other sophisticated perception techniques enable Sophia to recognize human faces and identify human emotions and gestures.** Equipped with machine learning algorithms, Sophia can understand human speech and interact with people. Questions and jokes are pieces of cake to her whereas sarcasm is intelligible. What distinguishes Sophia from other humanlike robots is her social behavior, i.e. her facial emotions, hand movements and conversation skills, and most importantly, her learning capability. Sophia is programmed to learn from experiences and adapt to new situations.

**Question 31.** Which position in paragraph 1 is the most appropriate for the sentence: "*Sophia has become an icon representing the future of human-robot interaction.*"

A. [IV]      B. [II]      C. [I]      D. [III]

**Question 32.** What does the word "her" in the sentence "Sophia amazes the world with her ability to communicate naturally" refer to?

A. Audrey Hepburn B. Saudi Arabia C. Sophia D. The creator's wife

**Question 33.** Which of the following words is closest in meaning to "artificial" as used in the passage?

A. Synthetic      B. Automatic      C. Unnatural      D. Mechanical

**Question 34.** Which of the following is NOT a function of Sophia mentioned in the passage?

A. Teaching programming skills      B. Providing customer support  
C. Supporting in healthcare      D. Assisting in education

**Question 35.** Which word is opposite in meaning to "advancement" as used in the passage?

A. Growth      B. Improvement      C. Regression      D. Development

**Question 36.** When and where was Sophia first activated?

- A. In 2018 at the Industry 4.0 Summit and Expo
- B. In 2016 on Valentine's Day
- C. In 2017, when she gained Saudi Arabian citizenship
- D. In 2016 in Saudi Arabia

**Question 37.** What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. The development and abilities of Sophia, a humanlike robot
- B. The challenges of creating a humanlike robot with artificial intelligence
- C. The future of science fiction characters in real life
- D. How robots are now becoming better than humans

**Question 38.** Choose the option that best expresses the sentence: *"Sophia amazes the world with her ability to communicate naturally. The Sophia Intelligence Collective, which is a combination of AI and human input, and other sophisticated perception techniques enable Sophia to recognize human faces and identify human emotions and gestures."*

- A. The combination of AI and human feedback helps Sophia impress the world.
- B. With AI and human input, Sophia amazes the world with her natural communication abilities and perception techniques.
- C. Sophia's ability to recognize faces and emotions through advanced AI components impresses the world.
- D. Through AI and advanced perception techniques, Sophia can interact naturally by recognizing faces and emotions.

**Question 39.** Based on the passage, what can be inferred about the future of humanoid robots?

- A. They will likely become more integrated into various fields like healthcare and education.
- B. They will be limited to certain functions due to technical challenges.
- C. They will eventually replace humans in all social roles.
- D. Their main purpose will remain entertainment and public appearances.

**Question 40.** What is the main theme of the passage?

- A. Sophia's role in showcasing advancements in AI and robotics
- B. The design of robots inspired by famous personalities
- C. How Sophia promotes innovation within the UN Development Programme
- D. The history of humanoid robots in science fiction

## PRACTICE TEST UNIT 8

*Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.*

### BECOME A MASTER CHEF FROM YOUR HOME

Want to impress your friends and family with delicious home-cooked meals? Our online cooking classes (1) \_\_\_\_\_ you how to prepare gourmet dishes from the comfort of your kitchen. With step-by-step video tutorials and expert tips, you'll (2) \_\_\_\_\_ the skills you need to become a confident cook. From beginner to advanced recipes, we've got something for everyone. You can learn at your own pace and (3) \_\_\_\_\_ new techniques that will take your cooking to the next level. Don't miss

the chance to (4) \_\_\_\_\_ your culinary skills – sign up now and (5) \_\_\_\_\_ access to our exclusive recipe collection. Cooking has never been (6) \_\_\_\_\_!

**Question 1:** A. learn      B. supply      C. teach      D. encourage

**Question 2:** A. develop      B. forget      C. discover      D. try

**Question 3:** A. use      B. master      C. find      D. cook

**Question 4:** A. employ      B. buy      C. improve      D. exchange

**Question 5:** A. give      B. get      C. make      D. send

**Question 6:** A. simpler      B. simple      C. the simplest      D. most simple

*Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.*

### **School Career Orientation: Discover Your Future!**

Join us for an exciting School Career Orientation designed to help you explore various career (7) \_\_\_\_\_! Whether you're just starting to think about your future or ready to make decisions, this event has something for everyone.

#### **What to Expect:**

- (8) \_\_\_\_\_ activities: (9) \_\_\_\_\_ interactive workshops where you can experience different professions firsthand.
- Meet Professionals: Connect with industry experts who can share insights and answer your questions.
- Explore Options: Learn about various career paths and find out how to pursue (10) \_\_\_\_\_ field of interest.

Don't miss this opportunity to gain valuable knowledge (11) \_\_\_\_\_ your future success. With a (12) \_\_\_\_\_ simple steps, you can take charge of your career journey!

**Question 7:** A. other      B. another      C. the other      D. others

**Question 8:** A. Engage in      B. Give up on      C. Check out      D. Look into

**Question 9:** A. Theoretical      B. Creative      C. Hands-on      D. Basic

**Question 10:** A. dreams      B. paths      C. favorites      D. hobbies

**Question 11:** A. as a result of      B. on account of      C. in addition to      D. in spite of

**Question 12:** A. few      B. little      C. number      D. plenty

*Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.*

**Question 13.** a. Tom: Hi, Anna! Yeah, I've been going to the gym regularly.

b. Anna: Hi, Tom! Have you been working out? You look great!

c. Anna: It shows! Keep it up, you're doing awesome!

A. a-b-c      B. b-a-c      C. a-c-b      D. c-b-a

**Question 14.** a. Lucy: Great! Graphic design is such a creative field.

b. Mark: I'm thinking about switching my career to graphic design.

c. Lucy: That's an interesting choice! Have you taken any courses?

d. Mark: Yes, I've started some online classes to build my skills.

e. Mark: I know, and I'm really excited to learn more about it.

A. b-a-d-c-e      B. a-c-b-d-e      C. b-c-d-a-e      D. a-d-c-b-e

**Question 15.** Dear Emily,

- a. It's a big change, but I'm really excited about this new chapter in my life.
- d. I wanted to tell you that I've recently accepted a new job in New York, and I'll be moving there next month.
- c. I'm planning to visit my family before the big move, and I'd love to see you if you're free during that time.
- b. Hope this message finds you well! I wanted to catch you up on some recent news.
- e. Take care, and I hope to see you soon!

**A.** b – d – a – c – e

**B.** d – a – b – c – e

**C.** b – a – d – c – e

**D.** a – b – d – e – c

**Question 16.** a. Furthermore, highly educated women have opportunities to become leaders at work.  
b. Educated women can both take care of their children and fulfil their job requirements.  
c. In conclusion, there should be no sex discrimination in our society nowadays.  
d. Their incomes are higher and higher. Why has the situation changed lately?  
e. Girls who stay at school longer can build their good backgrounds.  
f. The number of women who become highly educated labourers is increasing.

**A.** f – d – e – b – a – c

**B.** d – a – c – f – e – b

**C.** b – a – e – c – d – f

**D.** d – c – e – a – b – f

**Question 17.** a. All in all, sharing child-rearing and housework helps make a full house.

b. That is why more and more fathers are loved by both their wives and their children.

c. Additionally, housework helps men sympathise with their wives.

d. They have a chance to bond with their children and improve their relationships.

e. In my opinion, men sometimes should stay home, take care of their children and do housework.

f. Children instructed by their fathers should become stronger and stronger.

**A.** f – a – c – d – b – e

**B.** e – d – f – c – a – b

**C.** e – f – b – d – c – a

**D.** b – d – e – c – f – a

*Read the following passage about choosing a career and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.*

Choosing a career is a significant decision that can impact one's life in many ways. (18) \_\_\_\_\_. To make an informed decision, it is essential to consider various factors, such as personal interests, skills, and values.

One of the most important factors to consider is personal interests. (19) \_\_\_\_\_. By pursuing a career that aligns with your passions, you are more likely to be motivated and satisfied.

Another important factor is skills and abilities. (20) \_\_\_\_\_. Identifying your strengths and weaknesses can help you choose a career path that suits your skills and talents.

In addition to personal interests and skills, it is crucial to consider the job market and industry trends. (21) \_\_\_\_\_. Researching different career paths and staying up-to-date on industry developments can help you make informed decisions.

To make the most of your career journey, it is essential to be proactive and take steps to develop your skills and network with professionals in your desired field. (22) \_\_\_\_\_. By continuously learning and adapting, you can increase your chances of success.

**Question 18.** A. However, choosing a career can be a daunting task.

- B. It is important to choose a high-paying career.
- C. Most people find their dream job early in life.
- D. A college degree is necessary for success.

**Question 19.** A. A fulfilling career should provide financial security.

- B. A successful career requires hard work and dedication.
- C. Your career should align with your passions and values.
- D. It is important to choose a career that is in high demand.

**Question 20.** A. Your education level is the most important factor in choosing a career.

- B. Soft skills are less important than hard skills.
- C. Self-awareness is key to making informed career decisions.
- D. It is important to have a clear career plan from a young age.

**Question 21.** A. The job market is stable and predictable.

- B. The job market is constantly changing.
- C. It is important to choose a career that is recession-proof.
- D. Most jobs require specialized skills.

**Question 22.** A. Networking is not important for career success.

- B. It is important to focus on one's own strengths and weaknesses.
- C. Lifelong learning is essential for career advancement.
- D. It is important to choose a career that offers job security.

*Read the following passage about Labour Day and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.*

Labor Day, the first Monday in September, is a creation of the labor movement and is dedicated to the social and economic achievements of American workers. The first Labor Day holiday was celebrated on Tuesday, September 5, 1882 in New York City in accordance with the plans of the Central Labor Union.

*The idea for this day is attributed to a man named McGuire, but there is some controversy about which man named McGuire.* This celebration was repeated the following year, then in 1884, the first Monday in September was selected, and the Central Labor Union urged similar organizations in other cities to follow the example of New York and celebrate a “workingmen’s holiday” on that date. The idea spread with the growth of labor organizations, and in 1885 Labor Day was celebrated in many industrial centers of the country.

Through the years the nation gave increasing emphasis to Labor Day. The first government recognition came through municipal ordinances passed during 1885 and 1886, leading to a movement to **secure** State legislation. The first bill was introduced into the New York legislature, but the first to become law was passed by Oregon in 1887. During that year four more States (Colorado, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and New York) also legislated for Labor Day. By 1894, 23 other States had adopted the holiday, and in June of that year, Congress passed an Act, making the first Monday in September of each year a legal holiday in the District of Columbia and the territories.

The form that the observance and celebration should take, was outlined to be a street parade to **exhibit** to the public “the strength and ‘esprit de corps’ of the trade and labor organizations”, followed by a festival for the recreation and amusement of workers and their families. By resolution of the American Federation of Labor Convention in 1909, the Sunday preceding Labor Day was adopted as Labor Sunday, and dedicated to the spiritual and educational aspects of the labor movement.

**Question 23:** The phrase “**this day**” refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the first Monday in September
- B. Labor Day holiday
- C. Tuesday, September 5
- D. the workingman’s holiday

**Question 24:** In which paragraph does the writer mention the process Labour Day was officially lawful?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

**Question 25:** The word “**secure**” in line 14 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. gain
- B. implement
- C. guarantee
- D. pass

**Question 26:** Which of the following bests paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. A man named McGuire was supposed to come up with the idea for this day, but his identity is under controversy.
- B. The idea for this day was supported by a man named McGuire, but there might have been someone else sharing this idea.
- C. It was a man named McGuire that aroused the controversy over the idea for this day.
- D. A man named McGuire became well-known because of this day.

**Question 27:** The word “**exhibit**” in line 21 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. celebrate
- B. exemplify
- C. demonstrate
- D. display

**Question 28:** Which of the following is NOT true?

- A. by 1894, twenty-eight States had passed legislation for Labor Day.
- B. including families was an important part of Labor Day celebrations.
- C. the first legislative bill was introduced in New York.
- D. Labor Day has always been held on the first Monday in September.

**Question 29:** The word “**preceding**” is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. closest to
- B. following
- C. before
- D. on

**Question 30:** The author implies that which of the following is true?

- A. Labor Day has lost its importance over the years.
- B. Labor Day was, in part, a religious festival.
- C. There is a dispute about who thought of the idea for Labor Day.
- D. Celebrations were usually limited to the industrial centers.

***Read the following passage about household chores and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.***

A recent study shows that an unequal share of household chores is still the norm in many households, despite the fact that many more women now have jobs. In a survey of 1,256 people ages between 18 and 65, men said they contributed an average of 37% of the total housework, while the women **estimated** their share to be nearly double that, at 70%. This ratio was not affected by whether the woman was working or not.

When they were asked what they thought was a fair division of labor, women with jobs felt that housework should be shared equally between male and female partners. Women who did not work outside the home were satisfied to perform 80% - the majority of the household work - if their husbands did **remainder**. Research has shown that, if levels increase beyond these percentages, women become unhappy and anxious, and feel they are unimportant.

After marriage, a woman is reported to increase her household workload by 14 hours per week, but for men the amount is just 90 minutes. [I] So the division of labor becomes unbalanced, as a man's share increases much less than the woman's. [II] It is the inequality and loss of respect, not the actual number of hours, which leads to anxiety and depression. The research describes housework as thankless and unfulfilling. [III] Women who have jobs report that they feel overworked by these chores in addition to their professional duties. In contrast, full-time homemakers frequently anticipate going back to work when the children grow up. [IV] Distress for this group is caused by losing the teamwork in the marriage.

In cases where men perform most of the housework, results were similar. The men also became depressed by the imbalance of labor. The research showed that the least distressed people are those who have equal share, implying that men could perform significantly more chores and even benefit from this. The research concludes "Everybody benefits from sharing the housework. Even for women keeping house, a share division of labor is important. If you decide to stay at home to raise the children, you don't want to become the **servant** of the house."

*(Adapted from Louis Harrison & Caroline Cussen, 2013)*

**Question 31.** The word "**remainder**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. what is left      B. what is shared      C. what is fulfilled      D. what is done

**Question 32.** It can be inferred from the passage that after getting married, \_\_\_\_\_.

A. women do twice as much housework as men  
B. women do less and less housework  
C. men spend much less time doing housework than women.  
D. men do more housework than women

**Question 33.** All activities mentioned in the passage are household chores EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.

A. childcaring      B. washing-up  
C. shopping      D. taking care of old-aged parents

**Question 34.** Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?

**Activities included in the study were cooking, cleaning, shopping, doing laundry, washing up and childcare.**

A. [I]      B. [II]      C. [III]      D. [IV]

**Question 35.** Although women think men should share the housework, those who don't have paid job agree to share \_\_\_\_\_ of the chores.

A. 80%      B. 14%      C. 37%      D. 70%

**Question 36.** Women who do not have a job become depressed \_\_\_\_\_.

A. when their husbands do not help them  
B. because they have no respect  
C. if their husbands do 29% of the chores  
D. if they have to do more than half of the housework

**Question 37.** Which of the following bests summarizes paragraph 4?

- A. The more you work, the more stressed you are.
- B. Men's helping women with domestic chores makes children's upbringing better.
- C. Keeping house shouldn't be the sole role of women.
- D. The balance of domestic chores benefits both those who work indoors and outdoors.

**Question 38.** The word "estimated" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. hoped
- B. wanted
- C. divided
- D. guessed

**Question 39.** The word "servant" in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. owner
- B. employer
- C. master
- D. landlord

**Question 40.** Which of the following bests summarizes the passage?

- A. The division of the housework is unequal.
- B. Both men and women suffer from the same stress if they perform most of the housework.
- C. Working women have difficulty working at home.
- D. Women with jobs are less distressed than female homemakers.

## TRIAL TEST 2

**Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.**

### SOARING HIGH WITH SPACE TOURISM

Have you ever dreamed of (1) \_\_\_\_\_ the stars and exploring the mysteries of outer space? Now, with **CosmoVentures**, your dream can become a reality. Our innovative space tourism program offers an unforgettable journey, (2) \_\_\_\_\_ adventure, luxury, and cutting-edge technology.

#### Why Choose Cosmo Ventures?

**Advanced Spacecrafts:** Equipped (3) \_\_\_\_\_ the latest technology, our spacecraft ensure safety and comfort for all passengers.

**Eco-Conscious:** Enjoy your unforgettable journey, confidently knowing we've carefully (4) \_\_\_\_\_ significant steps to drastically minimize our substantial carbon footprint with our (5) \_\_\_\_\_ systems.

**Expert Training:** All participants receive (6) \_\_\_\_\_ training to prepare for an unforgettable experience in zero gravity.

#### Start Your Cosmic Adventure Today

Visit **CosmoVentures.com** to learn more and book your ticket to the stars. Discover how we're bridge the gap between dreams and reality. Let's shape the future of travel, one journey at a time.

<b>Question 1:</b> A. reach	B. reaching	C. to reach	D. reached
<b>Question 2:</b> A. combine	B. combining	C. combined	D. to combine
<b>Question 3:</b> A. with	B. to	C. for	D. by
<b>Question 4:</b> A. made	B. done	C. kept	D. taken
<b>Question 5:</b> A. highly innovative and eco-friendly propulsion			
B. innovative and eco-friendly highly propulsion			



- b. But I'm more interested in becoming a graphic designer because I love creativity.
- c. What do you think I should do? Should I follow my mom's advice or my passion?
- d. It's really tough when parents have high expectations, but I don't want to disappoint her.
- e. Thanks for always listening to me!

Write back soon,

John

**A. a – d – b – e – c      B. b – a – c – d – e      C. a – b – d – c – e    D. d – c – a – b – e**

**Question 16.**

- a. For instance, wearable devices now allow patients to monitor their health in real-time, providing critical insights to doctors.
- b. Medical advancements are not limited to hospitals or labs—they are making their way into our daily lives.
- c. These devices help prevent diseases by identifying symptoms early and encouraging healthier lifestyles.
- d. However, their integration into healthcare raises questions about affordability and accessibility for underprivileged populations.
- e. In conclusion, while challenges remain, these innovations have brought healthcare closer to people, empowering them to take charge of their health.

**A. b – a – c – d – e      B. b – c – a – d – e      C. d – a – b – c – e    D. a – b – d – c – e**

**Question 17.**

- a. Smartphone cameras have been integrated with AI to produce better photos since around 2017.
- b. In portrait mode, AI algorithms analyse the scene to detect the subject and create a blurred background effect similar to the depth-of-field of a professional camera.
- c. Scene recognition is another valuable AI-powered function.
- d. At the beginning, AI was used to improve face recognition and image stabilisation in smartphone cameras.
- e. AI can identify objects, scenes or specific scenarios like landscapes, food or pets and automatically adjust camera settings, such as brightness, light exposure and colour balance in order to produce the optimal image quality.
- f. As AI algorithms advanced and computational power increased, smartphone cameras started incorporating more AI-based features like portrait mode and scene recognition.

**A. a-d-f-b-c-e      B. a-f-b-d-c-e      C. d-f-b-c-e-a      D. d-b-c-f-a-e**

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.**

**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN SPORT**

The first sports game was televised in the USA over fifty years ago. In the following decades, television provided coaches with a wealth of information to analyse. By viewing recordings, (18)\_\_\_\_\_. Moreover, coaching staff could detect factors related to team or athlete performance. In fact, most of this data consisted of bare statistics without meaningful context. (19)\_\_\_\_\_.

AI involves developing computer systems capable of tasks linked to human intelligence, such as decision making. AI can analyse not only a player's actions but also their relation to the coach's

directives and other players' actions. Sports scientists believe AI is revolutionizing coaching by identifying patterns of behavior in ways previously impossible.

There may be limitless ways (20)\_\_\_\_\_, but practical applications are emerging. A recent experiment in the Spanish football league used AI to analyse the passing strategies of 20 teams. The research revealed that Barcelona and Real Madrid (21)\_\_\_\_\_. However, the algorithm detected just 31 passing patterns by Atlético Madrid. All other plays were unique, and the team won the league that season. One conclusion is that teams with a less predictable style of play are harder to counter. (22)\_\_\_\_\_. Furthermore, Dr. Johann Muller, a sports scientist, observed that teams prioritizing offence suffer more injuries.

(Adapted from *Ielts testonline.com*)

**Question 18.** A. it also could help viewers have a nice time to entertain and relax at home with their beloved ones

B. they could study the number of passes received, tackles avoided, and distances covered

C. it gave us big chance to socialize with the players all over the world every season

D. the information they received was transmitted through the Internet with a laptop or computer

**Question 19.**

A. All of them are required to interact directly with other computers in the same office

B. Thus, it has been brought about a wide range of consequences related to privacy

C. Meanwhile, a lot of equipment is now integrated with artificial intelligence's control

D. However, artificial intelligence (AI) is now enabling an alternative approach to coaching

**Question 20.**

A. in which AI technology can be developed

B. who can control AI's interrection

C. having restricted to industrial zone

D. were come down with by a team of scientists

**Question 21.**

A. having been offered favorable conditions

B. both of which were managed by an experienced expert

C. had more than 150 recurring passing patterns

D. that led a group of researchers in the IT sector

**Question 22.**

A. As a result, they win more games than the others

B. They lost the games immediately at the beginning

C. This has proven AI to be useful, though

D. Thus, the team's result was unpredictable

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions 23 to 30.**

The job market is evolving rapidly, and while technical expertise remains important, soft skills are increasingly becoming key factors in hiring decisions. Employers often look for candidates with communication, teamwork, and problem-solving abilities. These skills not only improve workplace efficiency but also **foster** better relationships among colleagues. According to a 2022 LinkedIn

survey, 92% of recruiters stated that **soft skills are as important as, if not more important than, technical skills.**

Effective communication is one of the most sought after soft skills. Being able to convey ideas clearly and listen actively contributes to a **collaborative** work environment. For example, employees who can explain **their** thoughts effectively during meetings or through written reports tend to drive projects forward successfully. Moreover, good communication prevents misunderstandings, saving time and resources.

Teamwork is another essential skill that employers highly value. In today's interconnected workspaces, many tasks require collaboration. Successful teams often consist of individuals who can share responsibilities, offer constructive feedback, and adapt to group dynamics. For instance, a software development team needs programmers, designers, and testers to work seamlessly together to deliver a product efficiently.

Problem-solving, meanwhile, allows employees to navigate challenges effectively. This skill involves analyzing a situation, identifying potential solutions, and implementing the best one. Employers appreciate candidates who demonstrate initiative and creativity in resolving issues. For example, when a supply chain disruption occurs, a proactive approach can minimize delays and maintain customer satisfaction.

**Question 23:** Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a highly valued soft skill?

A. Communication      B. Leadership      C. Problem-solving      D. Teamwork

**Question 24:** The word **foster** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. nurture      B. challenge      C. hinder      D. complicate

**Question 25:** The word **their** in paragraph 2 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. employees      B. projects      C. communication      D. meetings

**Question 26:** The word **collaborative** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

A. solitary      B. cooperative      C. antagonistic      D. productive

**Question 27:** Which of the following best paraphrases the italicized sentence in paragraph 1?

A. Soft skills are more important than technical expertise in the workplace.  
B. Employers prioritize soft skills over technical skills in hiring decisions.  
C. Technical expertise is less critical than soft skills in modern jobs.  
D. Both soft skills and technical skills are essential for workplace success.

**Question 28:** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Recruiters rank technical skills higher than soft skills in most cases.  
B. Good communication saves time and reduces misunderstandings.  
C. Teamwork is only important in creative industries.  
D. Problem-solving focuses solely on technical issues.

**Question 29:** In which paragraph does the writer emphasize the significance of group collaboration?

A. Paragraph 1      B. Paragraph 2      C. Paragraph 3      D. Paragraph 4

**Question 30:** In which paragraph does the writer provide the significance of presentation skill?

A. Paragraph 1      B. Paragraph 2      C. Paragraph 3      D. Paragraph 4

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions 31 to 40.**

**Cyborgs: How Man Becomes Machine**

It's only natural that people want to use the latest innovations to better themselves. Smart devices can truly do incredible things and help to simplify our day. They can also enhance our perceptions, arm us with knowledge, and transform themselves into cyborgs.

Cyborg is a term used to describe a being that is half human and half machine. This may sound like something out of science-fiction novels, but some people have already adapted to this lifestyle. One is artist Neil Harbisson. He was born completely colour-blind and could only see black and white images. It seemed that he would never experience colour. After attending a cybernetics talk in college, he met an inventor who agreed to make a special device for him. They designed an eyeborg, a mechanical eye that converted colours into sound frequencies. (I) This enabled Harbisson to hear colour and perceive the world in a different way. (II) He started going to museums to hear classic paintings. (III) Harbisson loves his eyeborg so much that he rarely takes it off. He now gives talks urging others to consider adding their own mechanical improvements. (IV)

In 1998, British scientist Kevin Warwick conducted his own experiment. He implanted a chip inside of his arm, which he used to control lights and other appliances at home. He later **expanded** the project by placing electrodes inside his nervous system and linking **it** to the Internet. This allowed him to control external objects including robotic arms, amplifiers, and loudspeakers. His work remains influential as this example of extended sensory input was the first of its kind.

If you're interested in becoming a cyborg and you're willing, a good place to start might be with a pair of Google Glass. Users wear it like ordinary eyeglasses, yet Google Glass is equipped with **state-of-the-art** electronics. Using voice commands, you can have it take a picture of what you see, see directions right in front of you, or translate your voice into other languages. Hopefully, this experience will help you decide whether becoming a cyborg is right for you, or if you're content to remain a human like the rest of us.

**Question 31.** Where in paragraph II does the following sentence best fit?

**“ In fact, a simple walk down a grocery store filled with colourful products produces some catchy tunes.“**

A. [I] B. [III] C. [IV] D. [II]

**Question 32.** The phrase " **state-of-the-art** " in the last paragraph could best be replaced by

A. cheaply priced    B. best available    C. old but reliable    D. out of fashion

**Question 33.** The word "IT" in paragraph 3 refers to

- A. the nervous system
- B. extended sensory input
- C. a chip inside an arm
- D. the electric system

**Question 34.** Why does the author suggest that people should use Google Glass?

- A. It is the best permanent decision that they can make
- B. It is extremely cheap compared to other cyborg devices.
- C. It has every single cyborg feature that a device could offer.
- D. It gives them a chance to test out basic cyborg technology.

**Question 35.** Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Harbisson was color-blind but was able to hear colors through an eyeborg, which changed how he perceived the world.
- B. Harbisson invented the eyeborg to help people with vision impairments see more clearly.
- C. Harbisson experimented with sound frequencies to develop a new way to see color.

D. Harbisson was a scientist who developed wearable technology to assist artists.

**Question 36.** The word "expanded" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to

A. shrink      B. continued      C. improved      D. experimented

**Question 37.** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

A. Harbisson lost his ability to see colour but developed better hearing.  
B. Harbisson used the eyeborg to listen to different sound frequencies.  
C. Harbisson's eyesight was improved by the eyeborg, allowing him to see colour.  
D. Harbisson was able to experience colour by associating it with sounds.

**Question 38.** Which of the following is TRUE about Kevin Warwick's experiment according to the passage?

A. To develop a new way for blind people to see using technology  
B. To implant a chip that allowed him to control devices with his nervous system  
C. To build a robotic arm that could move on its own  
D. To create an improved version of Google Glass

**Question 39.** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. the eyeborg helps Harbisson experience colour comfortably as other people.  
B. Google Glass offers you a good place to try out various robotic kinds of devices.  
C. Harbisson's eyeborg makes the disabled hope there will be suitable devices for them.  
D. cyborg is the next stage of the developments in modern times.

**Question 40.** Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Different types of smart devices and their impact on daily life.  
B. The concept of cyborgs and provides examples of people who have incorporated technology into their bodies.  
C. How smart devices like Google Glass are becoming more common and changing the way people interact.  
D. Becoming a cyborg is the only way to keep up with modern technology.

## II. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN

**Exercise 1:** Write (S = simple sentence, Cd = compound sentence, Cx = complex sentence) to indicate the correct sentence type for each of the following questions.

1. The yoga room of this fitness centre smells of rose and lemongrass.
2. If we continue to deplete our planet's natural resources, we will damage the environment significantly.
3. The students' interests are in maths and science rather than history and literature.
4. My group is being involved in a competition for the best singers.
5. Most people in this town like to play sport, but they don't have enough time.
6. Because the game is brand new, numerous students are attracted to it.
7. My father and my brother are having a big argument over where our family will spend the summer vacation.
8. During the disastrous storm, a tree fell down and destroyed our roof top.
9. The maple leaf, which is Canada's national emblem, was selected in the eighteenth century.

10. We need to act quickly to adapt to climate change, or it will be a disaster for the whole planet.

**Exercise 2: Complete the passage with the correct form of the word in the box.**

Invent	Appear	Tire	computer-controlled	rely
Produce	Machine	Meanwhile	Robot	killing

The word “**robot**” first (1)\_\_\_\_\_ in a 1921 stage play by Czech writer Karel Capek. In the play, a man makes a machine that can think, which he calls a robot and which ends up (2)\_\_\_\_\_ its owner. In the 1940s, the American science fiction writer, Isaac Asimov, wrote a series of stories about robots and invented the term 'robotics', the science of robots. (3)\_\_\_\_\_, in the real world, the first robots were developed by an engineer, Joseph F. Engelberger, and an (4)\_\_\_\_\_, George C. Devol. Together they started Unimation, a manufacturing company that produced the first real robot in 1961, called the Unimate. Robots of this type were installed at a General Motors automobile plant and proved to be a success. They worked (5)\_\_\_\_\_ and saved money for General Motors, so other companies were soon acquiring robots as well.

These industrial robots were nothing like terrifying creatures that can often be seen in science fiction films. In fact, these robots looked and behaved nothing like humans. They were simply pieces of (6)\_\_\_\_\_ machines, with metal "arms" or "hands". Since they were made of metal, they could perform certain jobs that were difficult or dangerous for humans, particularly jobs that involve high heat. And since robots were (7)\_\_\_\_\_ and never got hungry, sleepy, or distracted, they were useful for tasks that would be tiring or boring for humans. Industrial robots have been improved over the years, and today they are used in many factories around the world. Though the use of robots has meant the loss of some jobs, at the same time other jobs have been created in the design, development, and production of robots.

**Exercise 3: Complete/ rewrite the sentences as directed in the brackets.**

1. “All right. We will postpone the meeting until 11th July,” said the committee. (*Complete the sentence so that it means the same as the original one, using AGREED*).

=> The committee .....

2. “Would you mind not smoking between courses?” the hostess said to me. (*Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first.*)

=> The hostess asked .....

3. “Remember to leave the window open when you are using the gas stove,” my mother said to me. (*Complete the sentence so that it means the same as the original one, using REMINDED*).

=> My mother .....

4. “Don’t leave these books on the table”, the librarian said to the students. (*Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first.*)

=> The librarian .....

5. "You need to start the day with exercise and breakfast," Lan's doctor said. (*Complete the sentence so that it means the same as the original one, using THAT*).

=> Lan's doctor suggested .....

**Exercise 4: Complete the passage with the correct form of the word in the box.**

force	standard	aspect	potential	expenses
relationships	benefit	responsible	develop	learn

If college isn't your option or you need extra time to earn money for tuition, going straight into the work (6) \_\_\_\_\_ offers many choices and benefits. Getting a job immediately after high school remains a good choice. Teens who go this route need to learn how to search for employment, write a resume, and (7) \_\_\_\_\_ interviewing skills.

Many companies pay their employees for continuing education in areas related to their employment. You should ask about this benefit through the human resources departments of (8) \_\_\_\_\_ employers.

Another option is an internship. Over the course of a year, you could potentially participate in two or three internships to explore career choices. But most internships are unpaid, so planning ahead is crucial if you need to save money for living (9) \_\_\_\_\_.

Internships provide participants with the opportunity to learn about many (10) \_\_\_\_\_ of a particular career. They're also a great way to take contacts and develop mentoring relationships.

For some teens, taking a year off between high school and the "real world" can be (11) \_\_\_\_\_. This can be a good time to travel, do community service, or even live in a foreign country before the (12) \_\_\_\_\_ of life make it harder to do so.

----- THE END -----

